

Extract of the paper “Understanding Uncertainties in Thermographic Imaging”

Pablo Rodríguez-González¹, Manuel Rodríguez-Martín^{2,3}

¹ Department of Mining Technology, Topography and Structures, Universidad de León, 24401 Ponferrada, Spain. Email: p.rodriguez@unileon.es

² Technological Department. Catholic University of Avila. C/Canteros SN. 05005, Ávila, Spain. Email: manuel.rodriguez@ucavila.es

³ Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Salamanca, 37700 Béjar, Spain. Email: ingmanuel@usal.es

Abstract

The present article proposes a workflow based on free/open-source software solutions for the acquisition of competences in engineering courses related to the use of thermographic images. The approach is aimed to three-dimensional visualization techniques over thermographic images to improve the comprehension and interpretation of the different error sources that affects the measurements, and therefore the conclusions and analysis derived from them. The present work is framed inside the virtual laboratories discipline, as the new learning material can be employed for the acquisition of competences and skills. Additionally, it can be used for the evaluation of competences in asynchronous and e-learning programs. The learning materials could be easily deployed in a learning management system, allowing the students to work with the models by means of open-source solutions easily, both in asynchronous and face-to-face courses. Consequently, the present approach will improve the application of professional techniques, so the future professionals will reach the working market better prepared.

Citation

P. Rodríguez-González and M. Rodríguez-Martín. 2019. Understanding Uncertainties in Thermographic Imaging. In *Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Technological Ecosystems for Enhancing Multiculturality (TEEM'19)*. Association for Computing Machinery, New York, NY, USA, 65–71. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1145/3362789.3362799>

Keywords

Educational innovation; ICT; E-Learning; Engineering; Virtual laboratory; Thermography

Link to the publisher

<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3362789.3362799>

References

- [1] Diego González-Aguilera, Susana Laguela, Pablo Rodríguez-González and David Hernández-López. 2013. Image-based thermographic modeling for assessing energy efficiency of buildings façades. *Energy and Buildings*, 65, 29-36. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enbuild.2013.05.040>
- [2] Manuel Gesto-Díaz, Federico Tombari, Diego Gonzalez-Aguilera, Luis Lopez-Fernandez, and Pablo Rodriguez-Gonzalvez 2017. Feature matching evaluation for multimodal correspondence. *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing*, 129, 179-188. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isprsjprs.2017.05.007>
- [3] Arsenio Barbón, Nicolás Barbón, José Aurelio Otero, and María del Mar Ruiz. 2004. Problemática del aprovechamiento de resultados de investigación en la docencia universitaria. In *Proceedings of the XII congreso universitario de innovación educativa en las enseñanzas técnicas*, Barcelona, Spain.
- [4] Fernando Ignacio de Prada Pérez de Azpeitia. 2016. La termografía infrarroja: un sorprendente recurso para la enseñanza de la física y la química. *Revista Eureka sobre Enseñanza y Divulgación de las Ciencias*, 13, 3, 617-627.
- [5] Álvaro Diufain Flethes. 2018. *Diseño e implantación de una plataforma de registro de datos en tiempo real en prácticas de termodinámica y transmisión de calor e ingeniería térmica I*. Degree thesis. University of Vigo, Vigo, Spain.
- [6] Ruben Heradio, Luis de la Torre, Daniel Galán, Francisco Javier Cabrerizo, Enrique Herrera-Viedma and Sebastian Dormido. 2016. Virtual and remote labs in education: a bibliometric analysis. *Computers & Education*, 98 (July 2016), 14-38. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2016.03.010>
- [7] Diego Vergara, Manuel Rodríguez-Martín, Manuel Pablo Rubio Cavero, Jesús Ferrer Marín, Francisco Javier Nuñez García and Luisa Moralejo Cobo. 2018. Formación de personal técnico en ensayos no destructivos por ultrasonidos mediante realidad virtual. *DYNA*, 93 2, 150-154. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.6036/8444>
- [8] John Anthony Rossiter. 2016. Low production cost virtual modelling and control laboratories for chemical engineering students. In *Proceedings of 20th IFAC Symposium on Automatic Control in Aerospace*, Quebec, 230-235. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ifacol.2016.07.182>
- [9] Manuel Rodríguez-Martín and Pablo Rodríguez-González. 2019. Materiales formativos 3D desde ingeniería inversa para el aprendizaje de la inspección de soldaduras. *DYNA Ingeniería e industria*, 94, 3, 238-239. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.6036/8798>
- [10] Manuel Rodríguez-Martín, Susana Laguela, Diego González-Aguilera and Lucía Díaz-Vilariño. 2019. Termografía activa, parte 1: Enfoque teórico de la captación infrarroja, procesamiento de datos y clasificación. *DYNA Ingeniería e industria*, 90, 3, 456-460. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.6036/7556>
- [11] Fluke Corporation. 2005. Qualitative vs. quantitative inspections. Retrieved May 27, 2019 from https://dam-assets.fluke.com/s3fs-public/2534394_b_eng_w.pdf
- [12] Robert C. Simpson, Helen C. McEvoy, Graham MacHin, Kevin J. Howell, M. Naeem, Peter Plassmann, Francis J. Ring, Paul Andrew Campbell, Chengli Song, John P. Tavener, Ian

Ridley. 2008. In-field-of-view thermal image calibration system for medical thermography applications. *International Journal of Thermophysics*, 29, 3, 1123-1130. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10765-008-0393-1>

[13] Waldemar Minkina and Sebastian Dudzik. 2009. *Infrared thermography: errors and uncertainties*. John Wiley & Sons

[14] Bureau International des Poids et Mesures (BIPM), International Federation of Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory Medicine (IFCC), International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) and International Organization for Standardization (ISO). 2012. *The international vocabulary of metrology — Basic and general concepts and associated terms (VIM)*, 3rd edn. Joint Committee for Guides in Metrology (JCGM) 200:2012. Retrieved May 27, 2019 from https://www.bipm.org/utis/common/documents/jcgm/JCGM_200_2012.pdf

[15] Pablo Rodríguez-Gonzálvez, Manuel Rodríguez-Martín, Beatriz Alonso-Cortés Fradejas and Ildefonso Alvear-Ordeneš. 2018. 3D Visualization Techniques in Health Science Learning. Application case of Thermographic Images to Blood Flow Monitoring. In *Proceedings of Sixth International Conference on Technological Ecosystems for Enhancing Multiculturality (TEEM'18)*. ACM, New York, NY, USA, 373-380. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1145/3284179.3284243>

[16] Phil Harvey. 2019. ExifTool: Read, write and edit meta information. Retrieved May 27, 2019 from <https://www.sno.phy.queensu.ca/~phil/exiftool/>

[17] John W. Eaton, David Bateman, Soren Hauberg. 2002. *GNU Octave manual*. Bristol, UK: Network Theory Ltd.

[18] CloudCompare. 2019. CloudCompare Version 2.9.1. [GPL software]. Retrieved May 27, 2019 from <http://www.cloudcompare.org/>

[19] Manuel Rodríguez-Martín and Pablo Rodríguez-Gonzálvez. 2018. Learning based on 3D photogrammetry models to evaluate the competences in visual testing of welds. In *Proceedings of the 2018 IEEE Global Engineering Education Conference*. IEEE. Santa Cruz de Tenerife, Spain, 1582-1587. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1109/EDUCON.2018.8363422>

[20] Christian Boucheny. 2009. *Interactive Scientific Visualization of Large Datasets: Towards a Perceptive-Based Approach*. Ph.D. thesis. Joseph Fourier University, Grenoble, France.

[21] Susana Del Pozo, Jesús Herrero-Pascual, Beatriz Felipe-García, David Hernández-López, Pablo Rodríguez-Gonzálvez, and Diego González-Aguilera. 2016. Multispectral Radiometric Analysis of Façades to Detect Pathologies from Active and Passive Remote Sensing. *Remote Sensing* 8, 1, 80. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs8010080>

[22] Warren G. Gilchrist. 2000. *Statistical modelling with quantile functions*. Chapman and Hall/CRC.

[23] Pablo Rodríguez-Gonzálvez, Jesús Garcia-Gago, Javier Gomez-Lahoz, and Diego González-Aguilera. 2014. Confronting Passive and Active Sensors with Non-Gaussian Statistics. *Sensors* 14, 8, 13759-13777. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/s140813759>

[24] Joachim Höhle. 2011. The assessment of the absolute planimetric accuracy of airborne lasers scanning. *International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences*, XXXVIII-5/W12, 145-150. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.5194/isprsarchives-XXXVIII-5-W12-145-2011>