

**2nd World Scientific Congress
of Combat Sports
and Martial Arts**



PROCEEDINGS



September, 17-19 2010

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ABSTRACT BOOK

**2nd World Scientific Congress of Combat Sports
and Martial Arts**

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**Faculty of Physical Education University of Rzeszów
Wydział Wychowania Fizycznego Uniwersytetu Rzeszowskiego
Rzeszów 2010**

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Congress Topics

- ① Coaching, training and fighting skills;
- ② Biomedical problems of combat sports and martial arts;
- ③ Humanistic, philosophical, socio-cultural issues (during 3rd International Symposium “Martial Arts, Combat Sports, Humanism”);
- ④ Workshops I – Practical problems on the mat (3 sessions);
- ⑤ Workshops II – Demonstrations (during the 2nd Martial Arts Gala).

Patronage

- ① International Association of Sport Kinetics (IASK);
- ② International Martial Arts and Combat Sports Scientific Society (IMACSSS);
- ③ Embassy of Japan in Poland;
- ④ European Academy for Carpathian Euroregion (EACE);
- ⑤ University of Rzeszów (UR), Faculty of Physical Education;
- ⑥ Idokan Poland Association (IPA), Scientific Research Board;
- ⑦ Podkarpackie Scientific Association of Physical Culture in Rzeszów.

Editorial Patronage

- ① “Editorial Board of “Archives of Budo”;
- ② “Ido Movement for Culture, Journal of Martial Arts Anthropology”;
- ③ “International Journal of Eastern Sports and Physical Education”;
- ④ “Journal of Health Promotion and Recreation”;
- ⑤ “Revista de Artes Marciales Asiáticas”.

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FIFTY YEARS OF MARTIAL ARTS PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN SPAIN

Key words: martial arts history, bibliographic description, cataloguing, content analysis, typologies

Specialized journals are an important media for the diffusion of the martial arts (MA) culture and image. Moreover, they offer great possibilities to MA historians and sociologists due to their periodicity, in contrast to other information sources like books, films or even oral sources. This study presents a preliminary catalogue of MA journals published in Spain, details the main bibliographic description elements of these journals, and briefly describes their main contents. A classification of MA journals according to this analysis is also provided.

The study was based on Javier Brieva's (journalist and veteran of martial artist) personal archives and several bibliographic databases of Spain like the National Library Catalogue, the Public Libraries Catalogue and the University Libraries Catalogue. The journals found in this search were then reviewed, analyzed and classified. Only some issues of each publication were analyzed due to the huge amount of existing journals.

The results show a whole of approximately 60 MA journals from 1961 (year of publication of *Actualidades Judo* [*Judo Current Affairs*], the first MA journal published in Spain) to present-day. Permanence and frequency of MA journals is extremely variable, from *El Budoka* [*The Budoka*] (1972-2009, 38 years, 393 issues) to the unique issue of *Tatami* (1978). According to their contents and typology the MA journals published in Spain can be classified in two main groups: a) Federative, pseudo-federative or associative journals, edited by different federations, institutions or people linked to those federations/associations. The main contents in these journals are current news (competition results, federative news, interviews, etc.) and informative articles about the MA promoted by that federation/association (e.g. judo, karate); b) market-oriented journals, on sale in kiosks and bookshops, with general-interest (MA in general) or specialized (one or several MA in particular) contents. Usually, informative articles and current news are combined in these journals with very different degrees and levels of depth depending on the editorial policy of the journal. In a lesser extent there are also examples of other types of MA journals, like scientific-technique journals or journals focused on relevant people of the MA.

Finally, it could be said that many initiatives for the publication of MA journals have been implemented from the 1960s, although these initiatives have seldom consolidated along the time. For the understanding of this fact, it should be taken into account both internal (lack of institutional support, specialized staff, etc.) and external (difficulty for getting certain economic profitability due to the great specificity of the several MA and schools) factors.

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